

Land Ownership and Irrigation on American Indian Reservations: A Regression Discontinuity Approach

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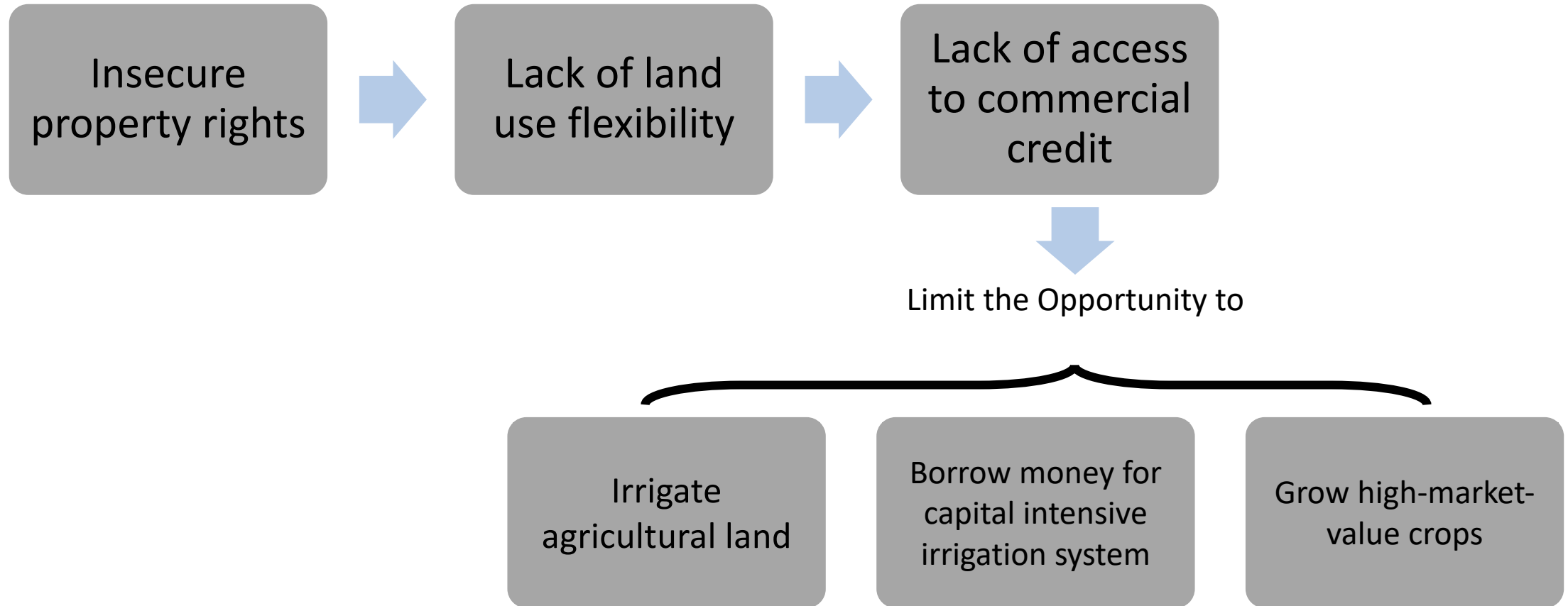
Utah State University

2018.03.21

Property Rights and Agricultural Investment

- Individuals do not invest if the fruits of their investments are seized by others. (Demsetz, 1967; Alchian and Demsetz, 1973)
- If better rights make it easier to use land as collateral, then constraints on funding investments can be diminished. (Feder et al; 1988)
- Investment is encouraged if improved transfer rights make it easier for individuals to rent or sell their land. (Besley, 1995)

Research Questions

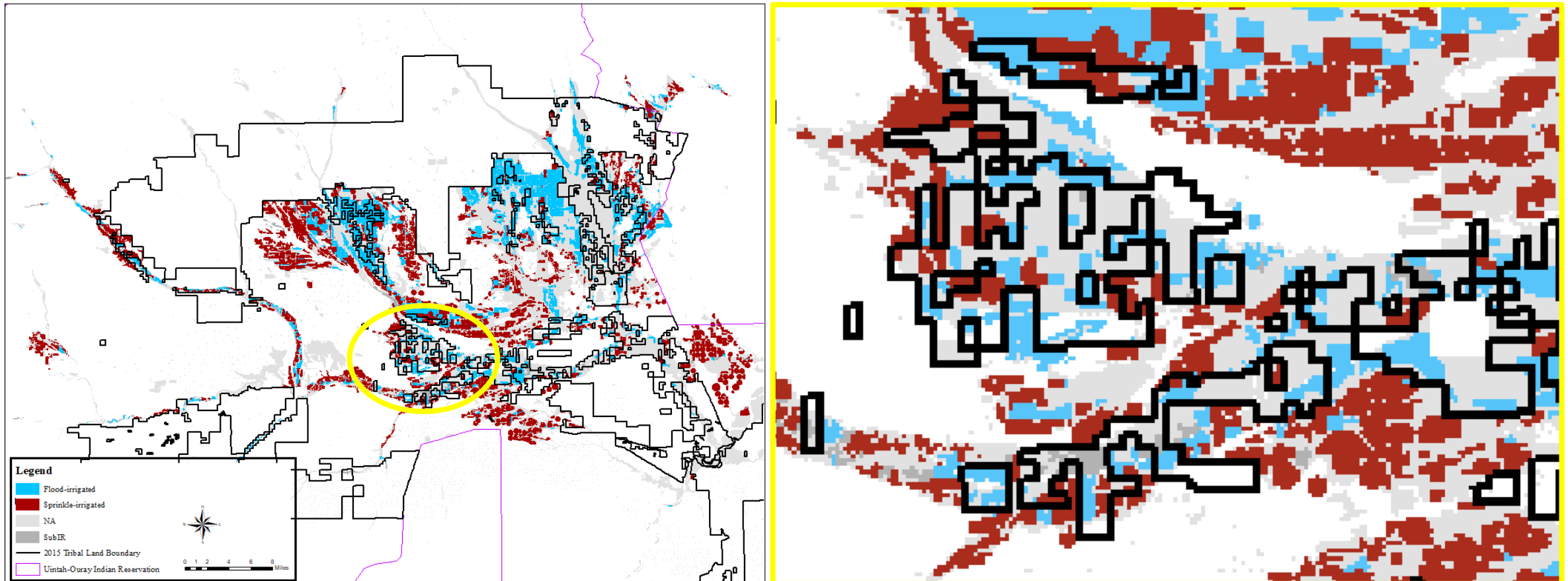


Land Tenure and Indian Reservations

- Lack of economic development on reservations
- Insecure property rights
 - Tribal Trust land held in trust for tribes by federal government
 - Managed by tribe and Bureau of Indian Affairs
- Insecure property rights may explain lack of development
- Can we observe this in the investment in capital-intensive agricultural development?

Irrigation on the Uintah Reservation

Table 1-2 2015 Irrigation Map



Summary of Results

- When controlling for land quality and geographic location:
 - Private land is approximately 7 percentage point more irrigated than tribal land in 2015.
 - Of all the irrigated land, tribal land is 30 percentage point less likely to be sprinkle-irrigated today.
 - Today, private owners occupied 2 percentage point more high-value crops within 5 miles of 2015 Tribal Boundary.
- Only regressing the “no ownership change land”:
 - Private land is still around 6 percentage point more irrigated than tribal land in 2015.
 - Of all the irrigated land, tribal land is 20 percentage point less likely to be sprinkle-irrigated today.

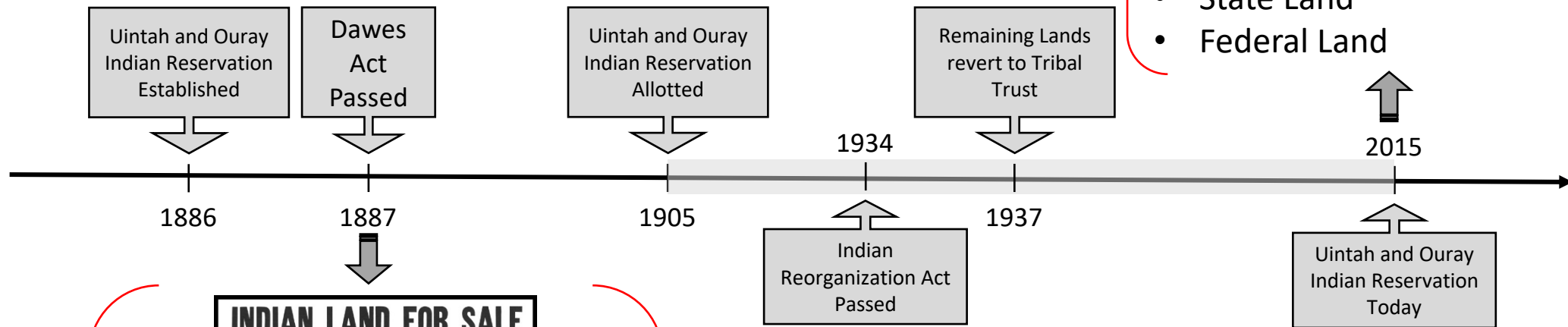
Outline

- Uintah land history
- Literature
- Predictions
- Data
 - Data description
 - Unit of observation construction
- Methodology
 - 1905 sharp RD design
 - 2015 fuzzy RD design
- Results
- Conclusion

Uintah Land History

Four Different Land Ownerships:

- Tribal Land
- Private Land
- State Land
- Federal Land



Started the process by which significant portions of the reservation were reallocated to private individuals

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GENERAL LAND OFFICE
WILLIAM B. HILLMAN, COMMISSIONER

PART OF
JUNTA INDIAN RESERVATION

(UTAH)

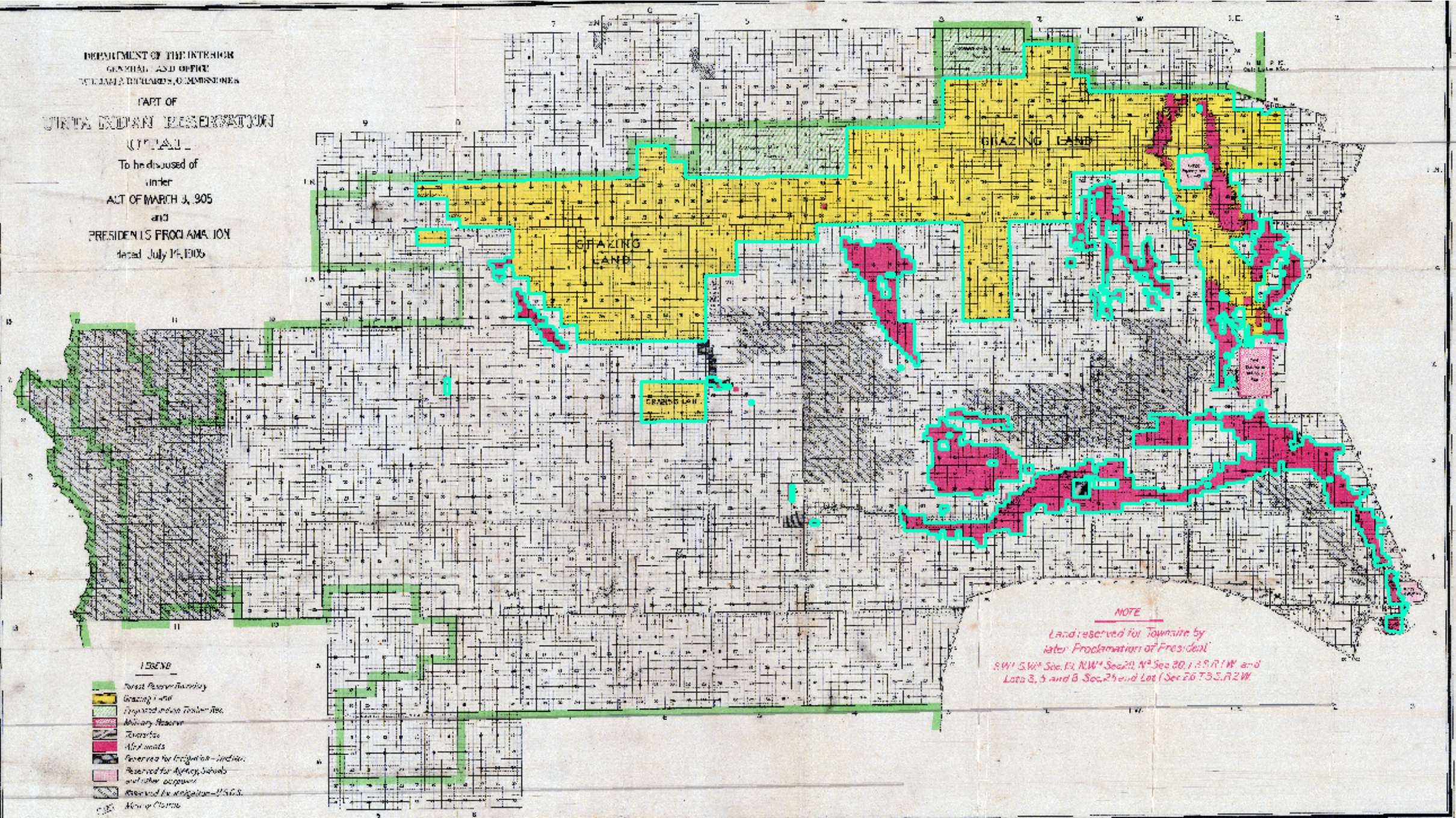
To be disposed of
under

ACT OF MARCH 3, 1905

and

PRESIDENT'S PROCLAMATION

dated July 14, 1906

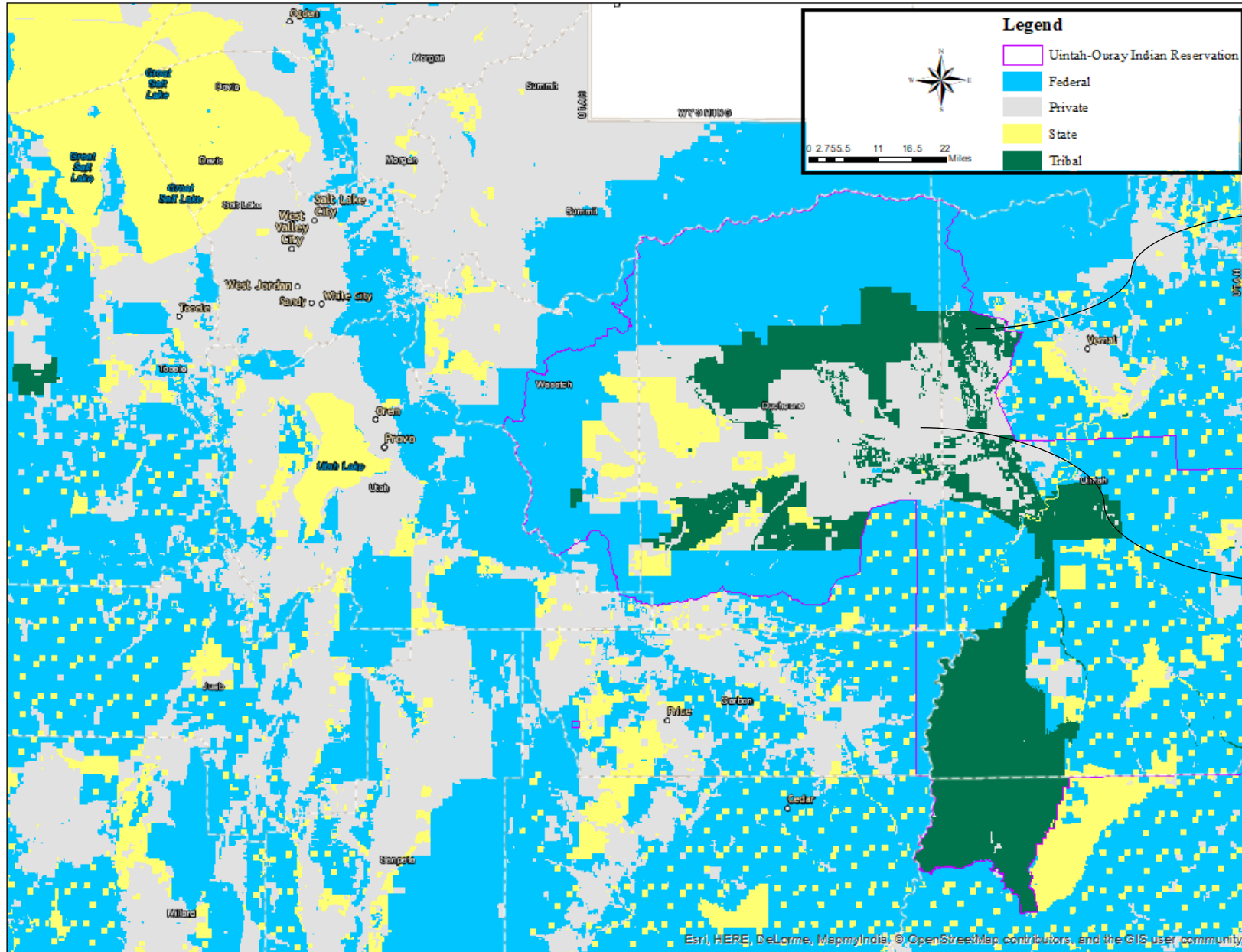


LEGEND

- Forest Reserve Boundary
- Grazing and
- Reserved Indian Trust Land
- Military Reserve
- Townships
- Allotments
- Reserved for Agriculture - Indians
- Reserved for Agency, Schools and other purposes
- Reserved by Antiquities - U.S.G.S.
- New or Old

NOTE

Land reserved for Townships by
later Proclamation of President
SW 1/4 Sec. 14, NW 1/4 Sec. 20, NE 1/4 Sec. 20, E 1/4 Sec. 14 and
Lots 3, 5 and 6 Sec. 24 and Lot 1 Sec. 26 T. 35. N. 2 W.



- Tribal land use is under approval of Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA).
- Agricultural lease: up to **10 years**.
- The land is not leased for agricultural purpose: up to **5 years**.

- The owner of the private land has the complete property rights and can freely sell or lease the land.

Literature

- The **link between insecure property rights and poverty** on American Indian reservations has drawn significant attention in recent years.
 - Trust land constraints imposed by the federal government significantly reduced the value of agricultural output on reservation land. (Anderson and Lueck, 1992)
 - Better land rights lower foreclosure costs, and lead to expanded trading opportunities and the ability to exploited gains from trade, enhance investment incentives. (Besley, 1995)
 - Reservations that adopt stronger governmental institutions were able to accelerate employment and income growth. (Cornell and Kalt, 2000)
 - Anderson and Parker (2008) show that a law that allow tribes to make credible commitments to outsiders on adherence to contract agreements increased economic growth

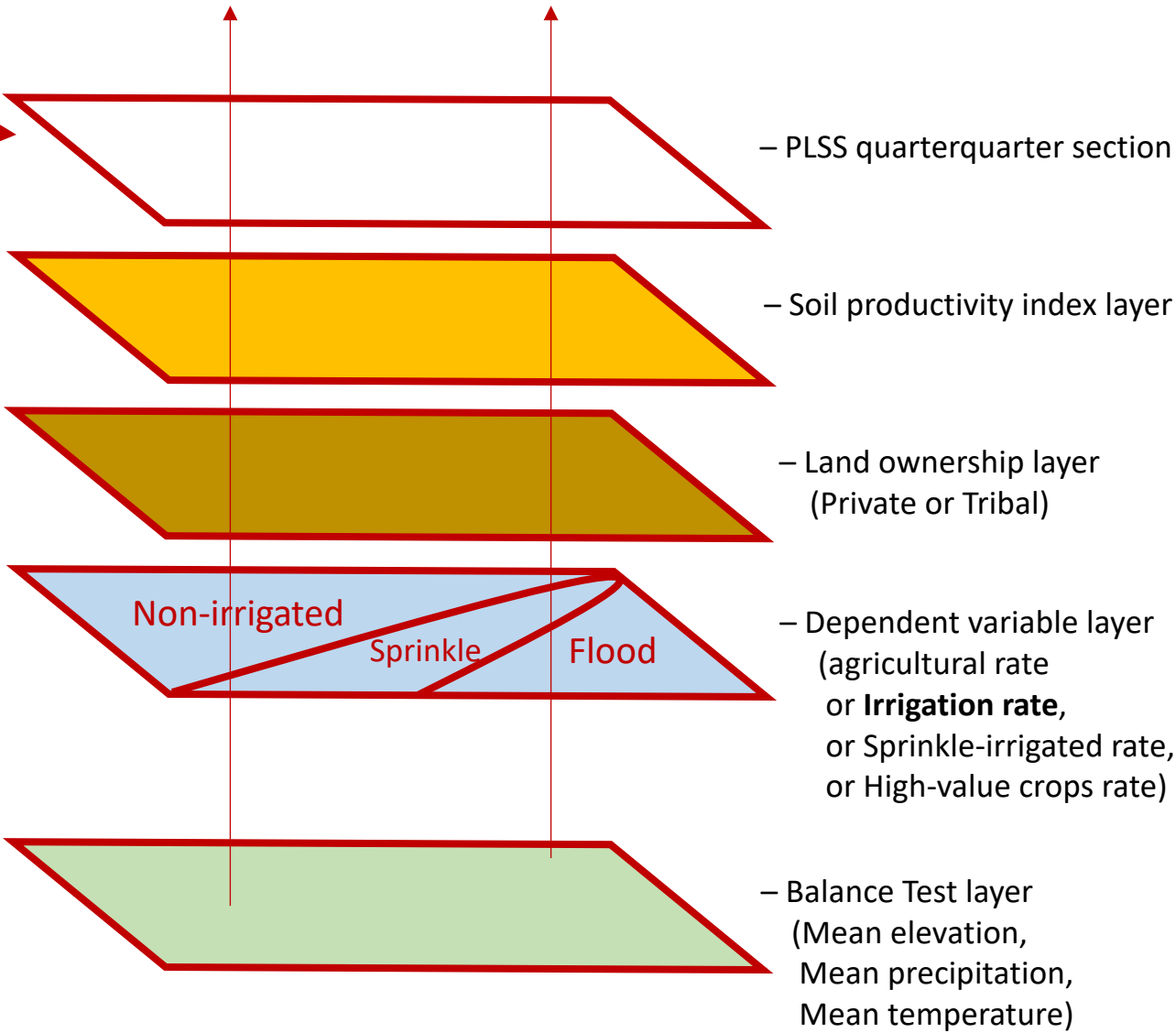
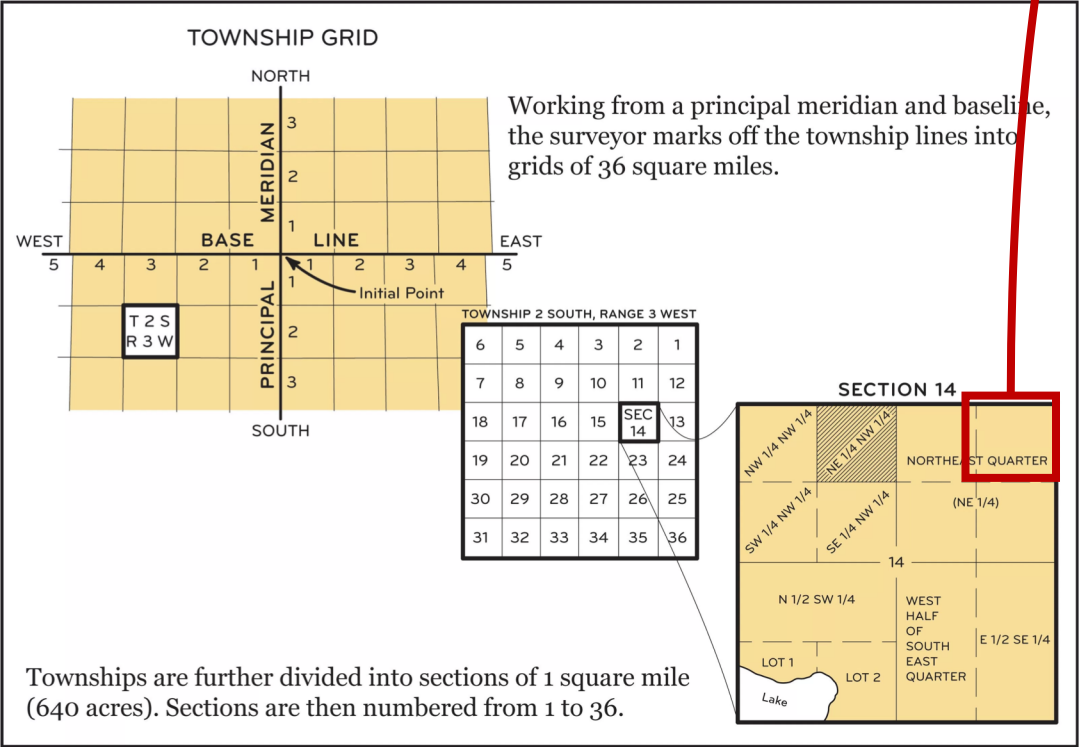
Predictions

- Irrigation Rate: Higher on private land
- Sprinkle-irrigated Rate: Higher on private land
- High-market-value crops Rate: Higher on private land

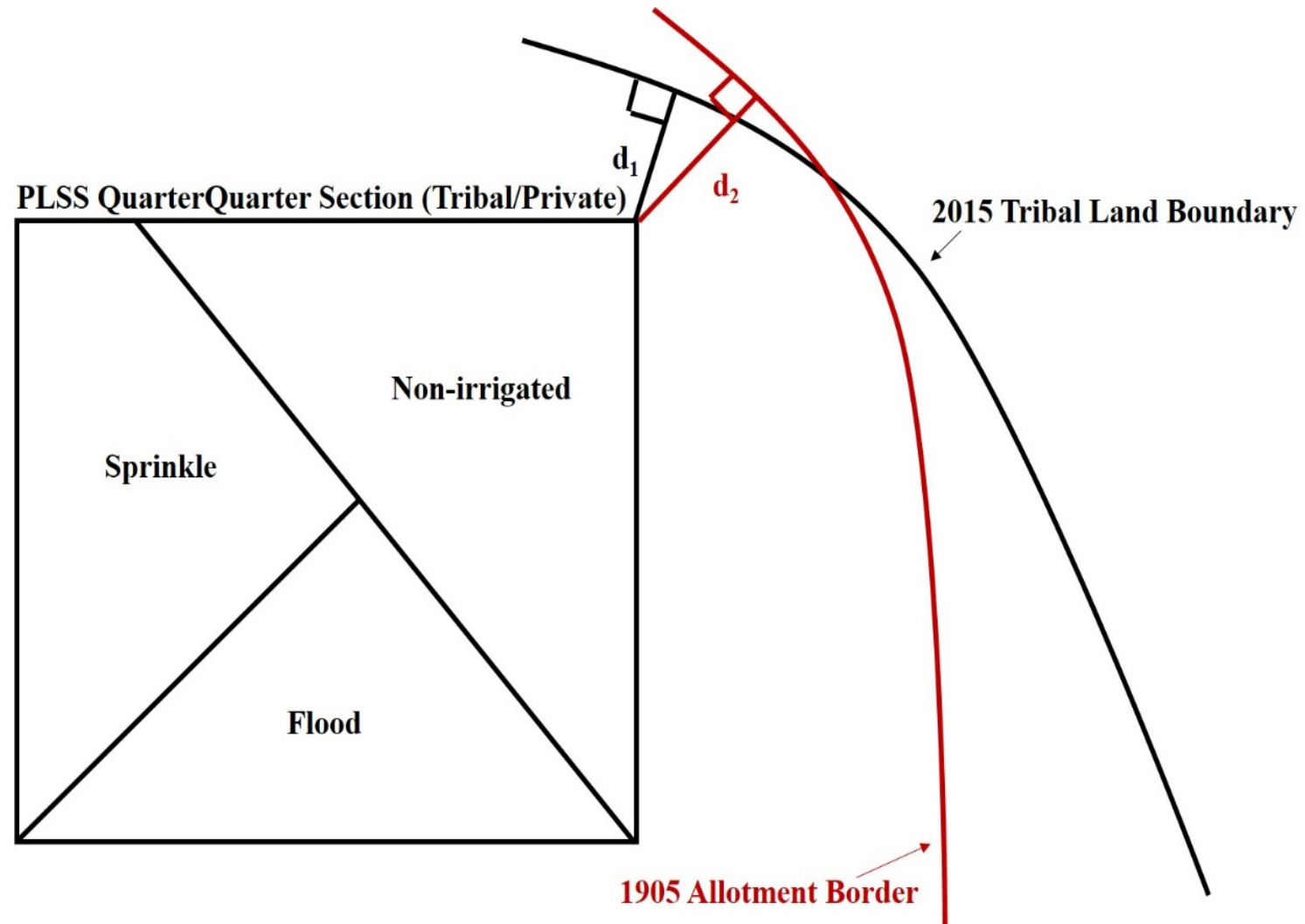
Data

- Dependent variables:
 - **Soil productivity**: Soil productivity index grid (Schaetzl et al., 2012)
 - **Agricultural rate**: CropScape-Cropland Data Layer (Year 2015)
 - **Irrigation rate**: Water Related Land Use (Utah Division of Water Resources)
 - **Sprinkle-irrigated rate**: Water Related Land Use (Utah Division of Water Resources)
 - **High-value cropland rate**: Water Related Land Use (Utah Division of Water Resources)
- Running variable:
 - **Distance** to each boundary: GIS calculation
- Treatment variables:
 - **2015 Land ownership**: State Geographic Information Database
 - **1905 Land ownership**: Uintah Indian Reservation Disposition map, 1905

Unit of observations: Utah Public land survey system (PLSS) quarter, quarter sections of 40 acres



Distance calculation



Methodology

A. Empirical framework of 1905 Allotment Border

$$Allotment1905_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } dist1905_i \geq \overline{dist} = 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } dist1905_i < \overline{dist} = 0 \end{cases}$$

Linear (parametric) RD using all observations (Dell, 2010):

$$R1905_i = \alpha + \beta_1 Allotment1905_i + \beta_2 (dist1905_i - \overline{dist}) + \beta_3 (dist1905_i - \overline{dist}) \times Allotment1905_i + \varepsilon_i$$

Methodology

- Sharp Regression Discontinuity Approach

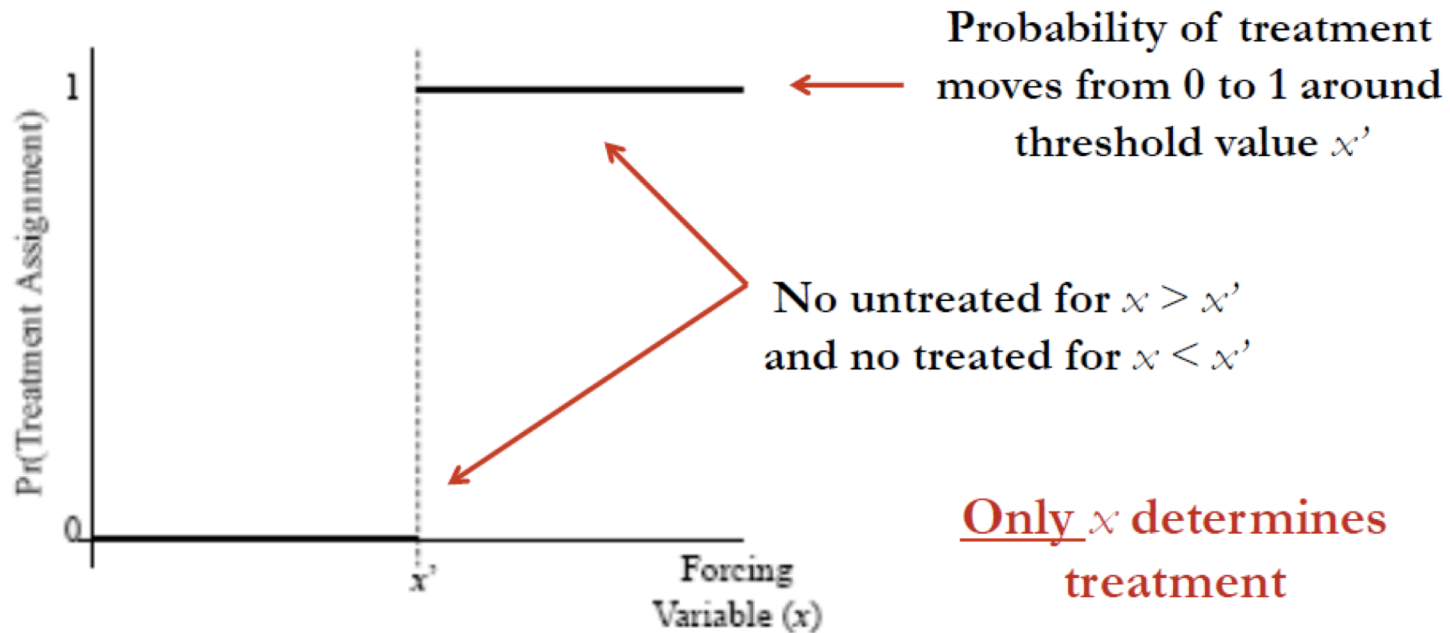


Figure is from Roberts and Whited (2010)

Methodology

B. Empirical framework of 2015 Tribal Land Boundary

$$Uintah2015_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } dist2015_i \geq \overline{dist} = 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } dist2015_i < \overline{dist} = 0 \end{cases}$$

The instrumental variable *Allotment*1905 is defined as

$$Allotment1905_i = Allotment(dist2015_i) = 1 \left(dist2015_i \geq \overline{dist} \right) \equiv \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } dist2015_i \geq \overline{dist} = 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } dist2015_i < \overline{dist} = 0 \end{cases}$$

linear (Parametric) RD model (2SLS) using all observation:

$$\text{Stage 1: } Uintah2015_i = \lambda + \gamma Allotment1905_i + g_{Uintah2015_i}(dist1905_i - \overline{dist}) + v_i$$

$$\text{Stage 2: } R2015_i = \delta + \beta_1 \widehat{Uintah2015_i} + g_{Uintah2015_i}(dist1905_i - \overline{dist}) + \varepsilon_i$$

Methodology

- Fuzzy Regression Discontinuity Approach

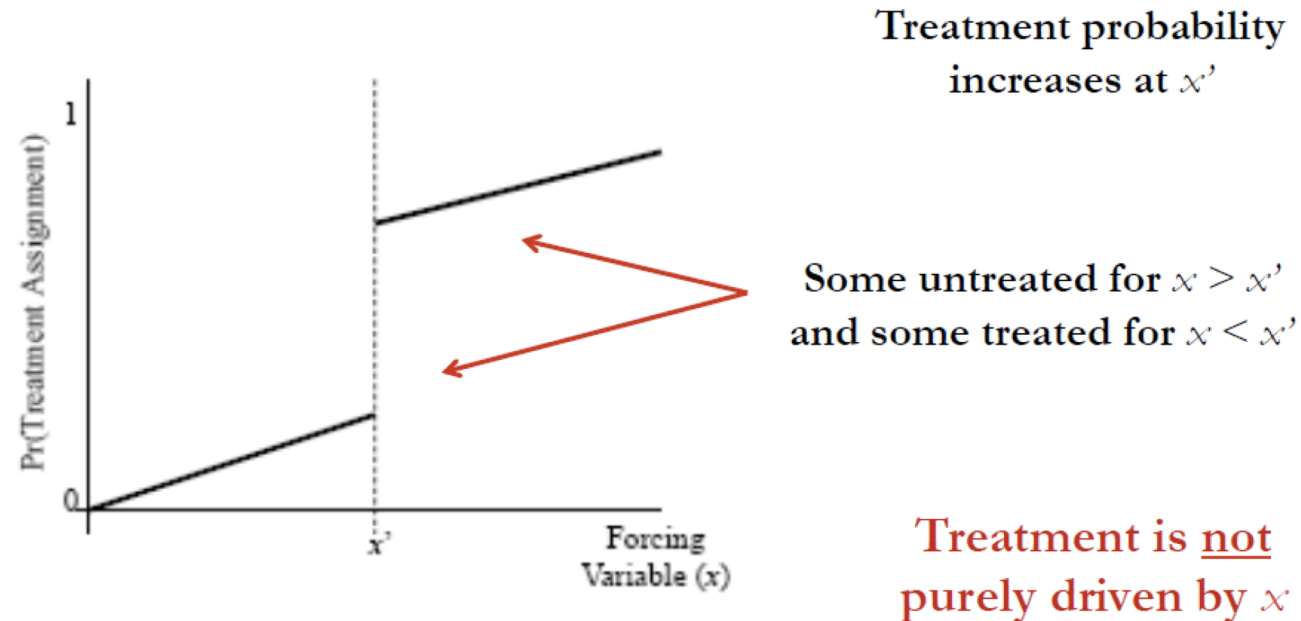


Figure is from Roberts and Whited (2010)

Balance Test

Table 1 Balance test Statistics

	< 1 Miles		< 2 Miles		< 3 Miles		< 4 Miles		< 5 Miles	
	outside	inside	outside	inside	outside	inside	outside	inside	outside	inside
<i>1905 Allotment Border</i>										
	<i>Climate Statistics</i>									
Observations	1,954	1,368	3,212	1,802	4,398	2,018	5,374	2,108	6,242	2,127
Annual Mean Temperature (°C)	6.42 (1.65)	6.33 (1.44)	6.29 (1.81)	6.03 (1.47)	6.13 (2.01)	5.91 (1.47)	6.02 (2.13)	5.83 (1.52)	5.91 (2.25)	5.80 (1.55)
Max Temperature of Warmest Month(°C)	29.46 (2.99)	29.20 (2.69)	29.26 (3.22)	28.64 (2.68)	29.00 (3.50)	28.41 (2.66)	28.84 (3.68)	28.27 (2.71)	28.68 (3.85)	28.22 (2.75)
Min Temperature of Coldest Month(°C)	-14.78 (0.85)	-14.58 (0.89)	-14.79 (0.85)	-14.42 (0.85)	-14.79 (0.85)	-14.36 (0.82)	-14.78 (0.86)	-14.35 (0.81)	-14.78 (0.86)	-14.35 (0.80)
Annual Precipitation(mm)	262.28 (90.27)	260.57 (75.33)	270.28 (99.60)	274.90 (78.52)	281.36 (112.40)	280.91 (79.54)	288.56 (119.00)	285.50 (82.80)	295.85 (124.84)	287.32 (84.82)
Precipitation of Driest Month(mm)	16.12 (7.49)	16.02 (6.72)	16.67 (7.90)	17.25 (6.91)	17.39 (8.46)	17.74 (6.94)	17.88 (8.78)	18.08 (7.10)	18.37 (9.11)	18.20 (7.19)
	<i>Land Statistics</i>									
Observations	8,833	5,992	14,505	7,822	19,479	8,755	23,784	9,161	27,583	9,227
Elevation(m)	1,876.35 (352.34)	1,926.54 (336.40)	1,909.89 (390.25)	1,991.70 (333.09)	1,939.50 (423.39)	2,021.76 (331.99)	1,965.14 (448.97)	2,040.91 (340.16)	1,987.33 (471.66)	2,045.91 (344.26)
Soil Productivity	6.96 (2.93)	6.95 (2.18)	6.91 (3.16)	6.76 (1.96)	6.99 (3.37)	6.70 (1.86)	7.02 (3.48)	6.70 (1.82)	7.04 (3.54)	6.70 (1.82)

2015 Tribal Boundary

Climate Statistics										
Observations	4,395	3,215	7,388	4,238	10,059	4,861	12,403	5,232	14,402	5,479
Annual Mean Temperature (°C)	6.81 (1.64)	6.54 (1.68)	6.66 (1.77)	6.42 (1.71)	6.56 (1.87)	6.35 (1.70)	6.43 (2.00)	6.31 (1.68)	6.35 (2.10)	6.30 (1.66)
Max Temperature of Warmest Month(°C)	29.96 (2.98)	29.45 (3.17)	29.70 (3.14)	29.19 (3.20)	29.52 (3.27)	29.02 (3.17)	29.32 (3.44)	28.91 (3.13)	29.18 (3.59)	28.86 (3.09)
Min Temperature of Coldest Month(°C)	-14.50 (1.17)	-14.38 (1.21)	-14.43 (1.18)	-14.24 (1.23)	-14.38 (1.19)	-14.14 (1.23)	-14.36 (1.21)	-14.06 (1.24)	-14.34 (1.23)	-13.99 (1.25)
Annual Precipitation(mm)	268.47 (87.08)	277.86 (86.87)	280.20 (93.28)	286.02 (87.34)	288.81 (98.38)	290.66 (86.34)	297.73 (104.95)	294.13 (85.87)	304.67 (110.83)	296.52 (85.41)
Precipitation of Driest Month(mm)	16.12 (6.70)	16.95 (6.78)	16.95 (7.02)	17.58 (6.77)	17.52 (7.24)	17.95 (6.67)	18.08 (7.53)	18.18 (6.59)	18.45 (7.78)	18.32 (6.51)
Land Statistics										
Observations	19,811	14,233	32,782	18,698	44,273	21,381	54,379	22,995	63,562	24,086
Elevation(m)	1,876.19 (352.68)	1,926.65 (378.90)	1,911.74 (368.89)	1,969.17 (382.97)	1,938.42 (384.65)	1,996.70 (381.72)	1,964.93 (404.51)	2,013.31 (378.96)	1,988.31 (423.93)	2,023.72 (376.41)
Soil Productivity	6.88 (4.12)	7.30 (4.24)	6.97 (4.24)	7.23 (4.27)	7.10 (4.33)	7.18 (4.27)	7.23 (4.41)	7.19 (4.34)	7.32 (4.45)	7.24 (4.42)

Notes: The unit of observation is PLSS QuarterQuarter Section. Summary statistics table show two datasets: climate statistics dataset and land statistics dataset. The land statistics dataset contains all the private and tribal parcels of Uintah and Ouray Indian reservation, while the climate statistics dataset only contains most representative PLSS parcels. □

1905 Allotment Border Results (RD)

Table 2 1905 Allotment Border Non-parametric RD Results (Second order polynomial)

Sample Within	Estimated Average Treatment Effects						Control Variables	
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth Optimal Miles	Townships	Soil Productivity
<i>Soil Productivity Index</i>								
Allotment1905	0.1329** (0.0725)	0.0464 (0.0786)	0.0144 (0.0876)	0.0075 (0.1003)	0.0130 (0.1141)	0.1329 (0.0725)	1.3465	√
<i>Agricultural Rate</i>								
Allotment1905	0.0660*** (0.0116)	0.0560*** (0.0126)	0.0339** (0.0143)	0.0338** (0.0167)	0.0258 (0.0197)	0.0269 (0.0184)	1.1982	√
<i>Irrigation Rate</i>								
Allotment1905	0.0220 (0.0149)	0.0168 (0.0161)	0.0109 (0.0179)	0.0140 (0.0208)	0.0376 (0.0245)	0.0371 (0.0242)	1.0629	√
<i>Sprinkle-irrigated Rate</i>								
Allotment1905	-0.0867*** (0.0158)	-0.0996*** (0.0172)	-0.1253*** (0.0194)	-0.1337*** (0.0227)	-0.1310*** (0.0271)	-0.1353*** (0.0266)	1.2449	√
<i>High-value Crops Rate</i>								
Allotment1905	0.0053 (0.0046)	0.0006 (0.0050)	-0.0012 (0.0055)	0.0009 (0.0063)	-0.0065 (0.0074)	-0.0049 (0.0070)	1.2374	√

Notes: Coefficients significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * 10%, ** 5%, and *** 1%. Robust standard errors are provided in the parenthesis.

1905 Allotment Border Results (RD)

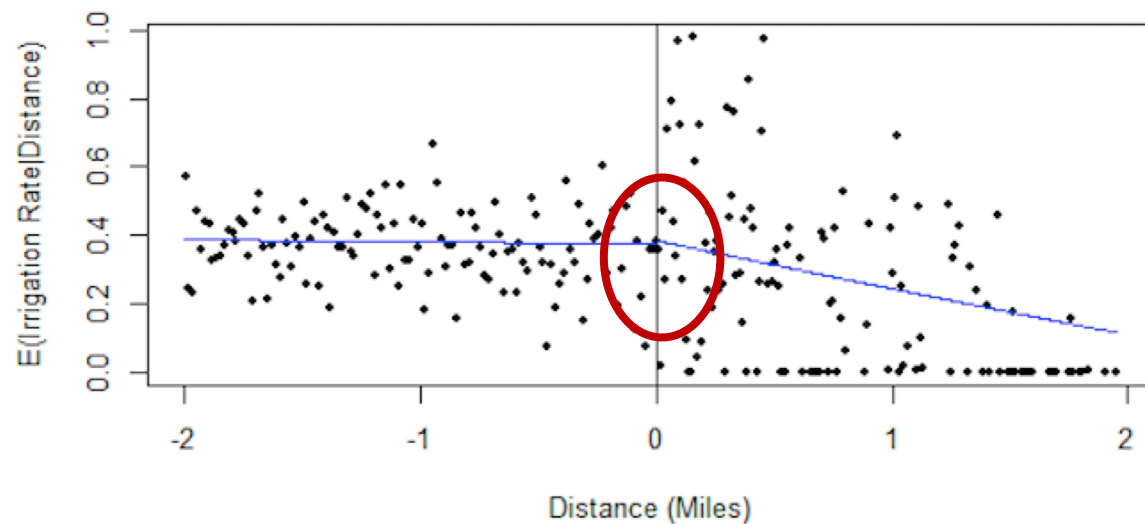
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<i>Agricultural Rate</i>								
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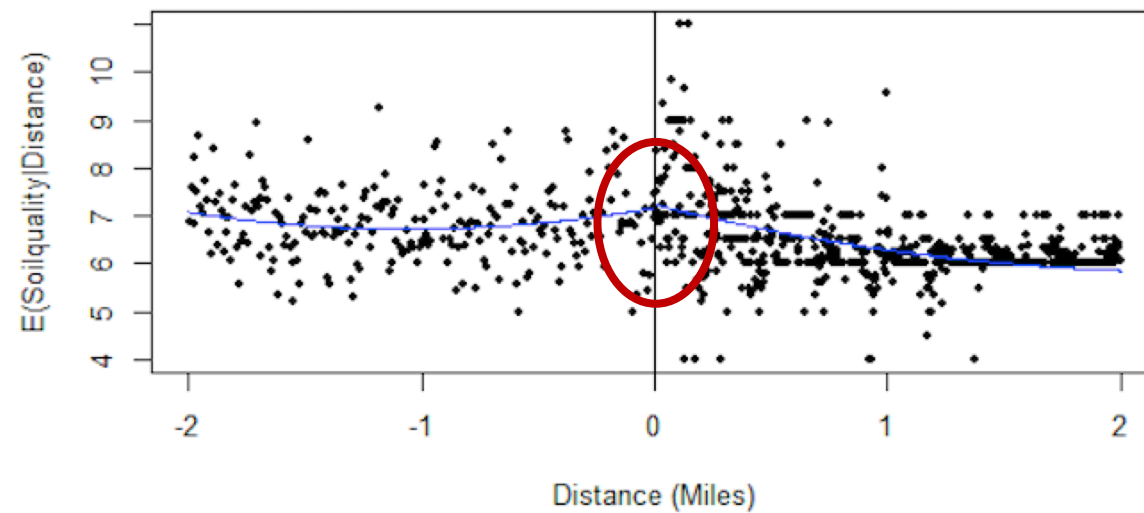
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~-12
percentage
points

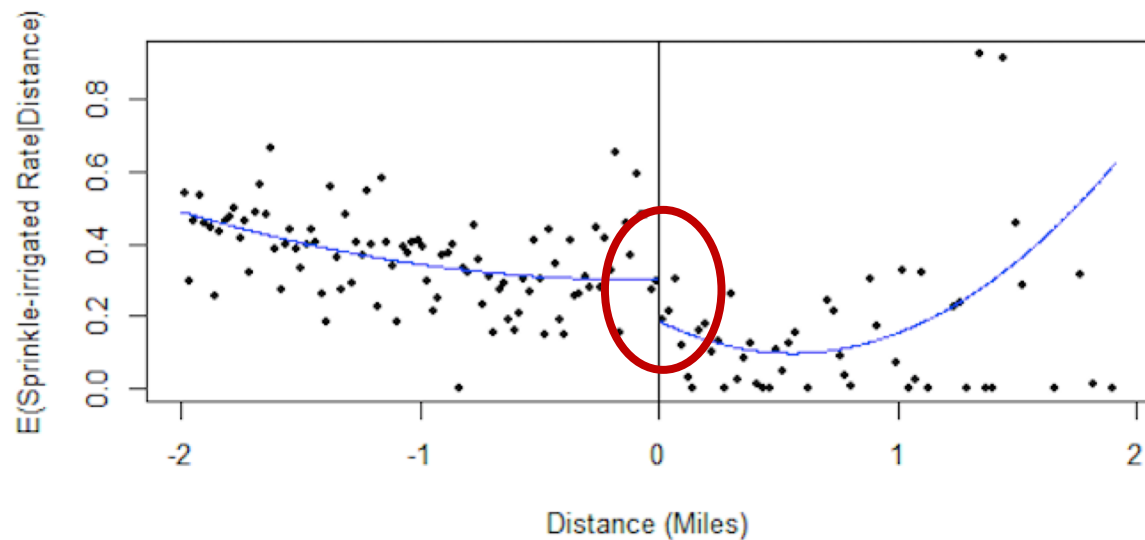
$E(\text{Irrigation Rate}|\text{Distance})$ on Miles ($p=2$)



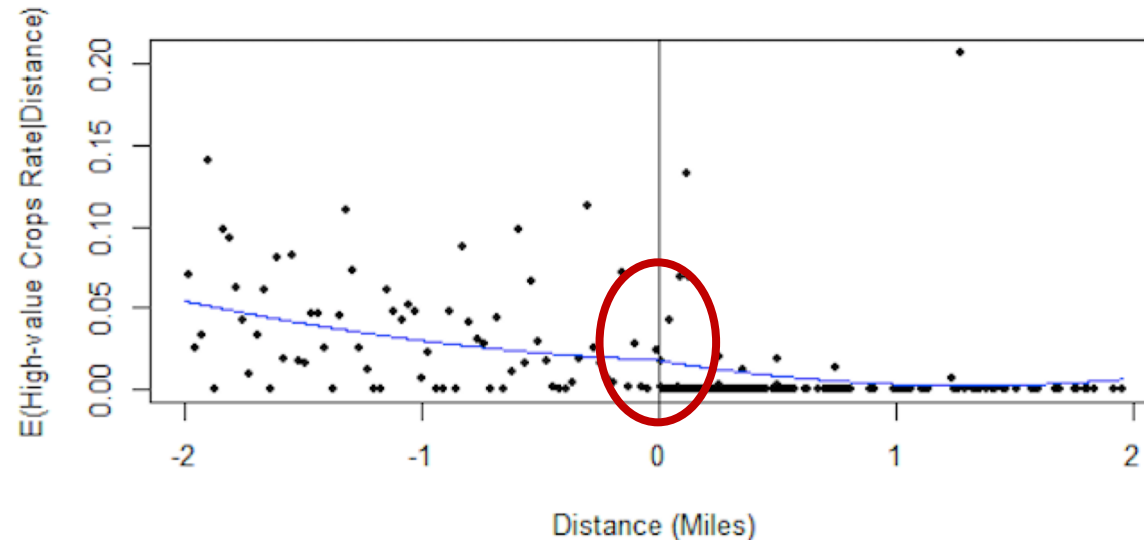
$E(\text{Soilquality}|\text{Distance})$ on Miles ($p=2$)



$E(\text{Sprinkle-irrigated Rate}|\text{Distance})$ on Miles ($p=2$)



$E(\text{High-value Crops Rate}|\text{Distance})$ on Miles ($p=2$)



2015 Tribal Land Boundary Results (Fuzzy RD)

Table 3 2015 Tribal Boundary Non-parametric RD Results (Second order polynomial)

Sample Within	Estimated Average Treatment Effects						Control Variables	
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth Optimal Miles	Townships	Soil Productivity
<i>Soil Productivity Index</i>								
Tribal2015	1.0564*** (0.3066)	1.2737*** (0.3196)	1.4662*** (0.3433)	1.7824*** (0.3980)	2.0620*** (0.4692)	1.4809*** (0.3678)	2.0245	√
<i>Agricultural Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	0.0822*** (0.0227)	0.0672*** (0.0245)	0.0451* (0.0268)	0.0001 (0.0309)	-0.0040 (0.0373)	-0.0044 (0.0365)	1.2222	√
<i>Irrigation Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	-0.0707*** (0.0110)	-0.0793*** (0.0115)	-0.0744*** (0.0120)	-0.0701*** (0.0128)	-0.0668*** (0.0135)	-0.0666*** (0.0135)	0.8723	√
<i>Sprinkle-irrigated Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	-0.2648*** (0.0277)	-0.2797*** (0.0301)	-0.2855*** (0.0333)	-0.3068*** (0.0388)	-0.3094*** (0.0458)	-0.3205*** (0.0429)	1.4005	√
<i>High-value Crops Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	-0.0173** (0.0082)	-0.0151* (0.0089)	-0.0130 (0.0100)	-0.0218* (0.0116)	-0.0387*** (0.0135)	-0.0329** (0.0131)	1.1307	√

Notes: Coefficients significantly different from zero are denoted by the following system: * 10%, ** 5%, and *** 1%. Robust standard errors are provided in the parenthesis.

2015 Tribal Land Boundary Results (Fuzzy RD)

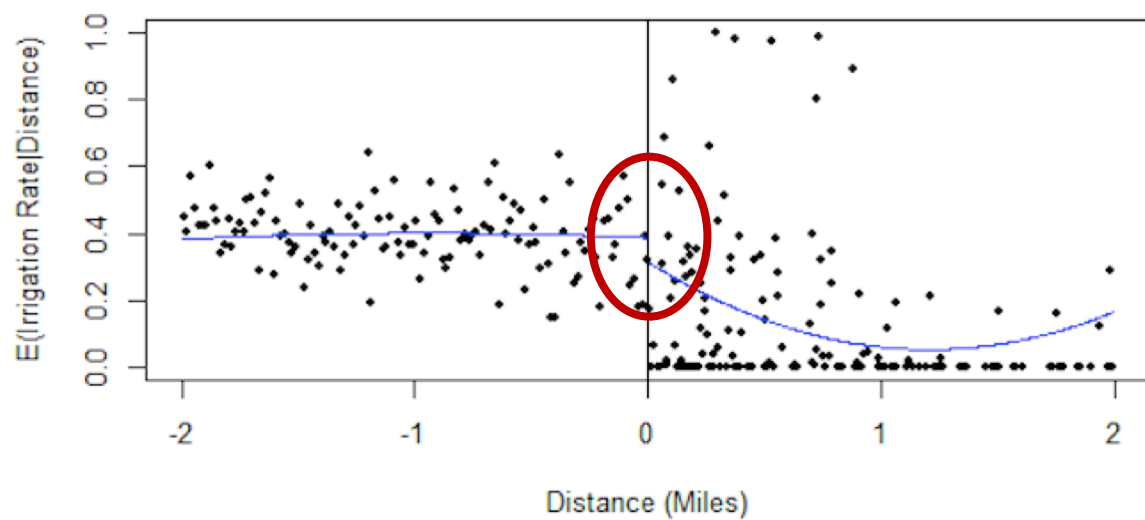
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<i>Agricultural Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	0.0822*** (0.0227)	0.0672*** (0.0245)	0.0451* (0.0268)	0.0001 (0.0309)	-0.0040 (0.0373)	-0.0044 (0.0365)	1.2222	√
<i>Irrigation Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	-0.0707*** (0.0110)	-0.0793*** (0.0115)	-0.0744*** (0.0120)	-0.0701*** (0.0128)	-0.0668*** (0.0135)	-0.0666*** (0.0135)	0.8723	√
<i>Sprinkle-irrigated Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	-0.2648*** (0.0277)	-0.2797*** (0.0301)	-0.2855*** (0.0333)	-0.3068*** (0.0388)	-0.3094*** (0.0458)	-0.3205*** (0.0429)	1.4005	√
<i>High-value Crops Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	-0.0173** (0.0082)	-0.0151* (0.0089)	-0.0130 (0.0100)	-0.0218* (0.0116)	-0.0387*** (0.0135)	-0.0329** (0.0131)	1.1307	√

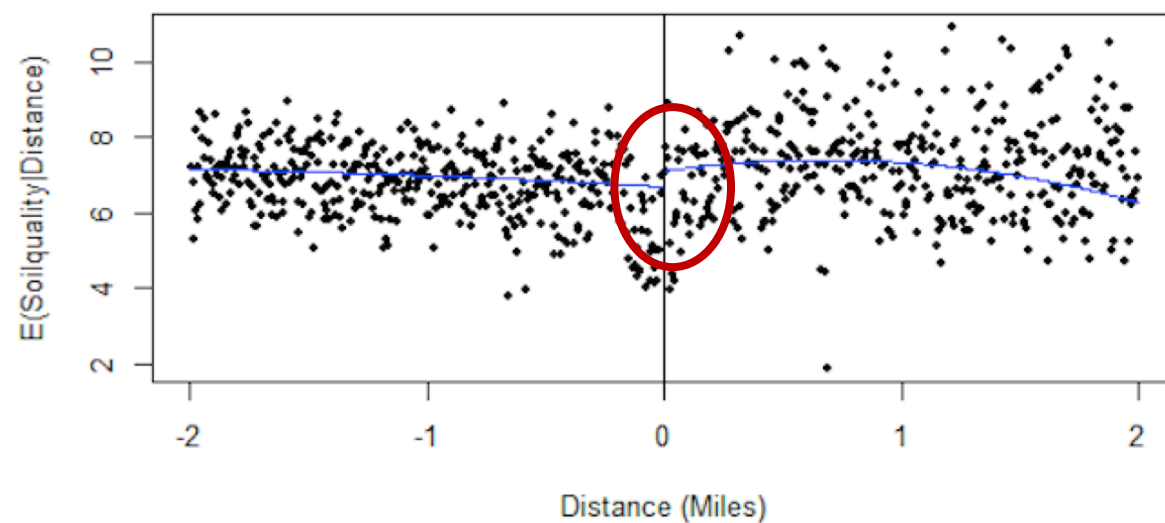
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~-30
percentage
points

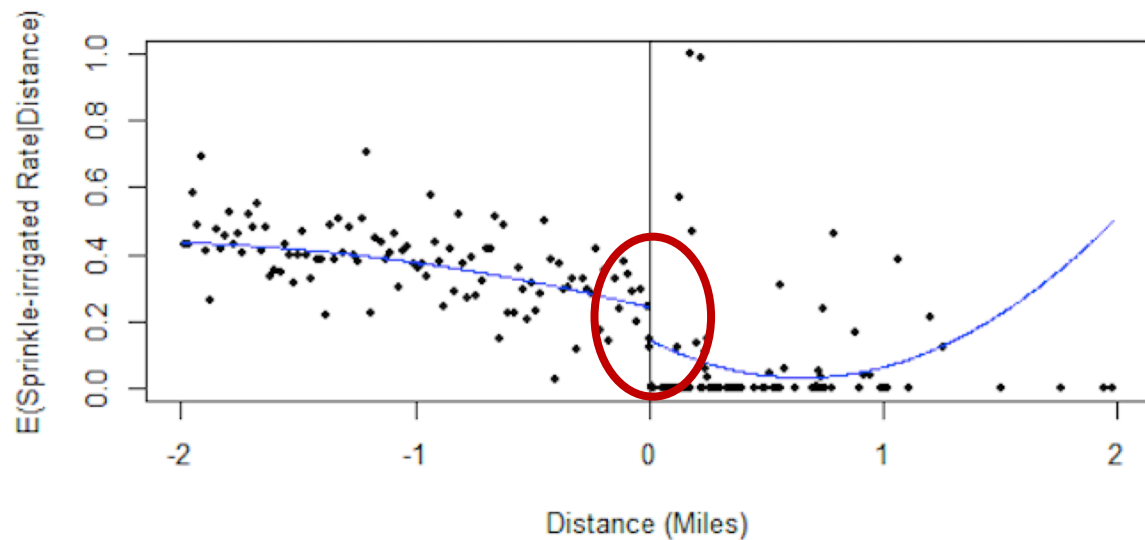
$E(\text{Irrigation Rate}|\text{Distance})$ on Miles ($p=2$)



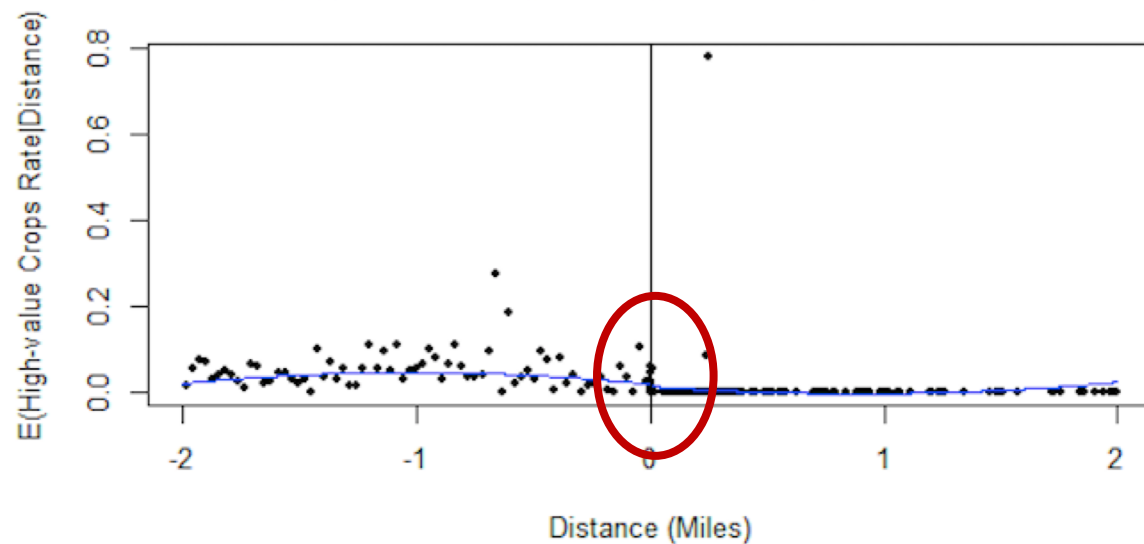
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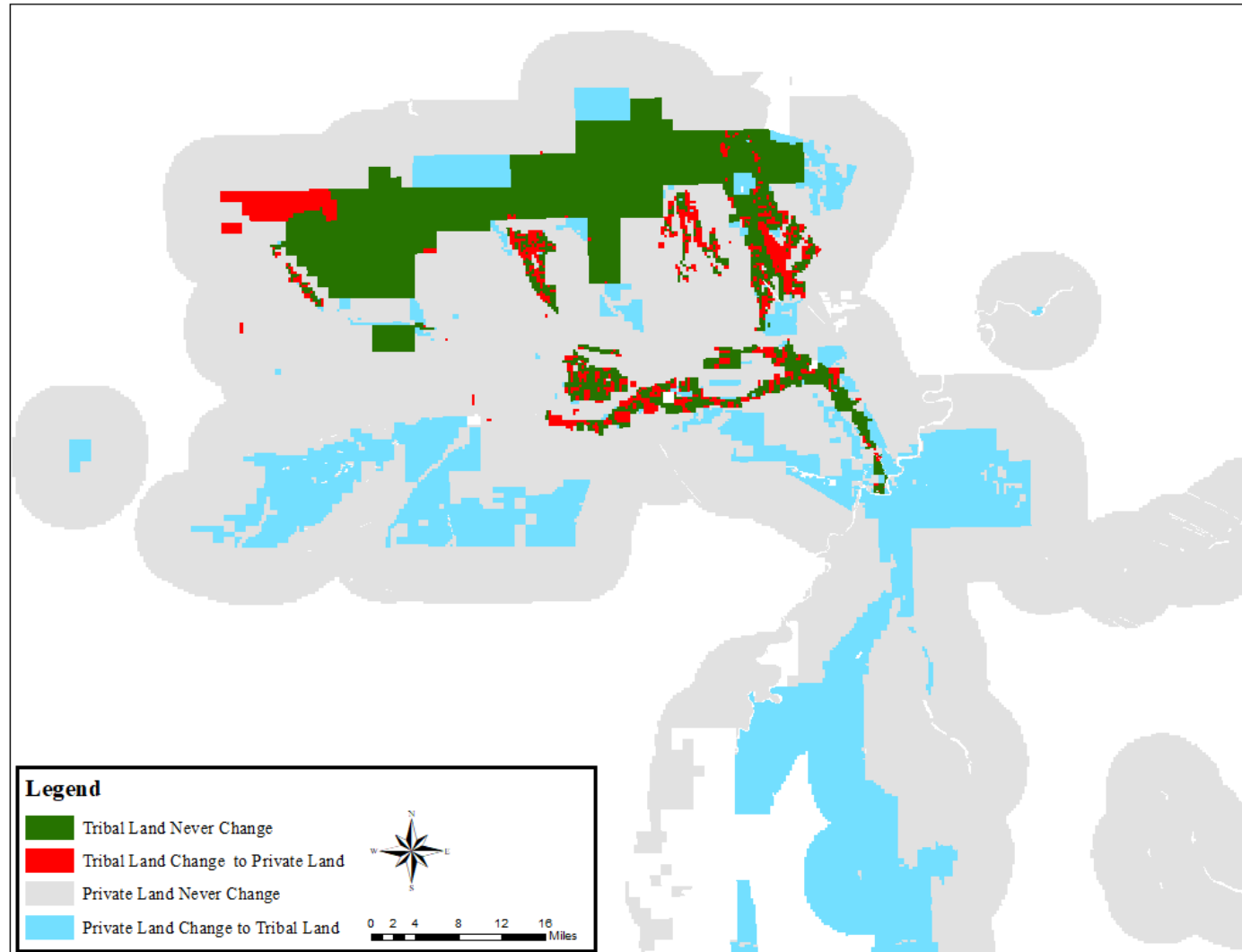
$E(\text{Sprinkle-irrigated Rate}|\text{Distance})$ on Miles ($p=2$)



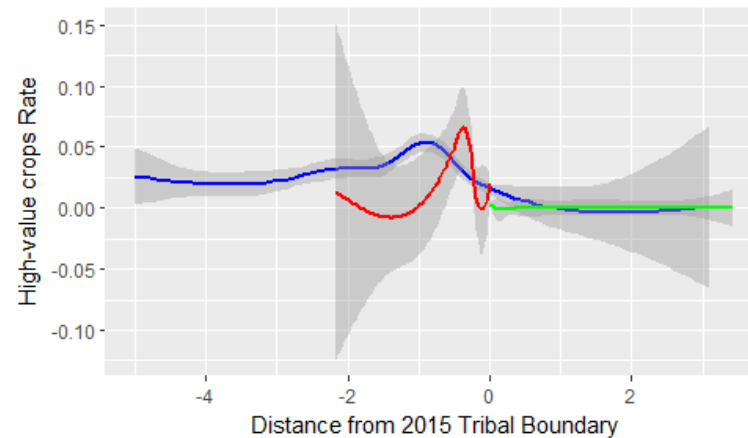
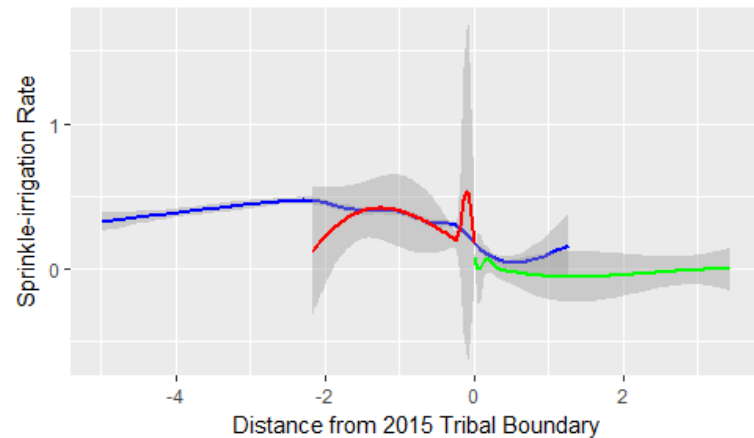
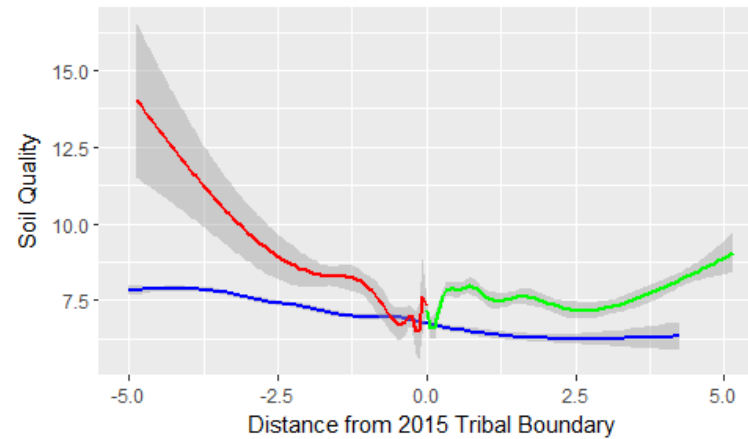
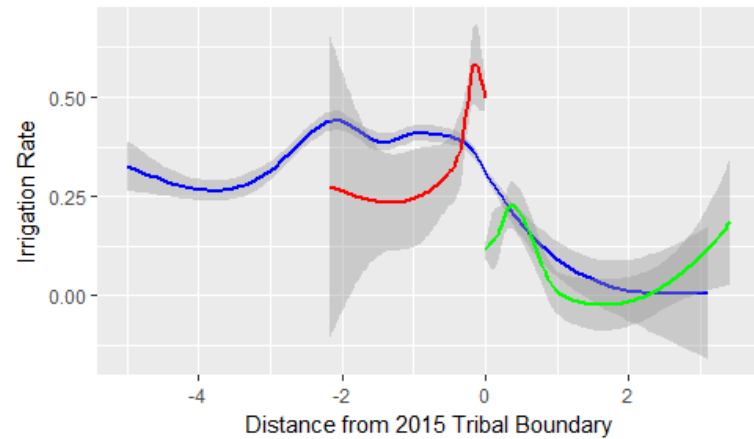
$E(\text{High-value Crops Rate}|\text{Distance})$ on Miles ($p=2$)



Land Ownership Changes



Land Ownership Changes



Red line: Tribal → Private

Green line: Private → Tribal

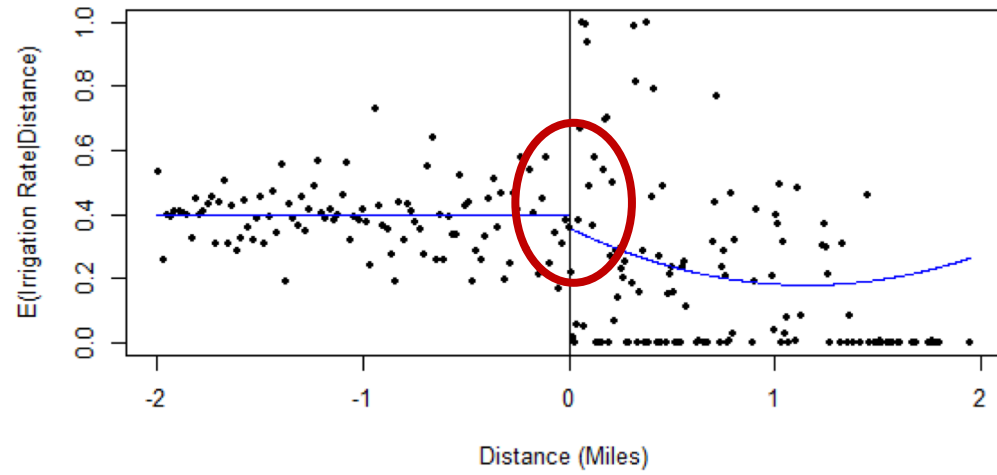
Blue line: No ownership change

1905 “no ownership change land” Sharp RD results

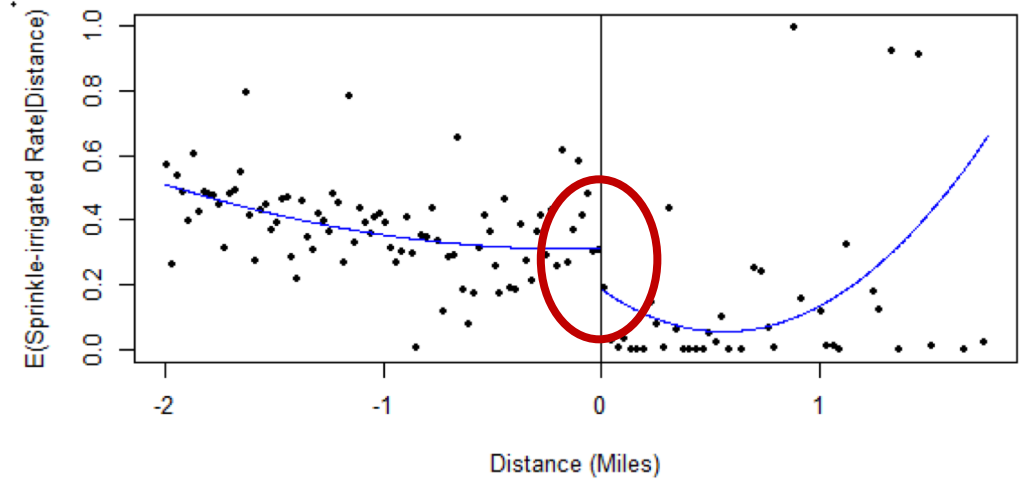
Table 4 1905 Allotment Border Non-parametric RD Results (Second order polynomial)

Sample Within	Estimated Average Treatment Effects						Control Variables	
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth Optimal Miles	Townships	Soil Productivity
<i>Irrigation Rate</i>								
Allotment1905	-0.0286* (0.0160)	-0.0344** (0.0171)	-0.0409** (0.0190)	-0.0336 (0.0220)	-0.0097 (0.0258)	-0.0237 (0.0235)	1.5681	√
<i>Sprinkle-irrigated Rate</i>								
Allotment1905	-0.0931*** (0.0167)	-0.1076*** (0.0181)	-0.1356*** (0.0202)	-0.1460*** (0.0236)	-0.1410*** (0.0280)	-0.1372*** (0.0287)	0.9657	√
<i>High-value Cropland Rate</i>								
Allotment1905	0.0023 (0.0049)	-0.0024 (0.0052)	-0.0045 (0.0058)	-0.0021 (0.0067)	-0.0094 (0.0077)	-0.0019 (0.0065)	2.1353	√

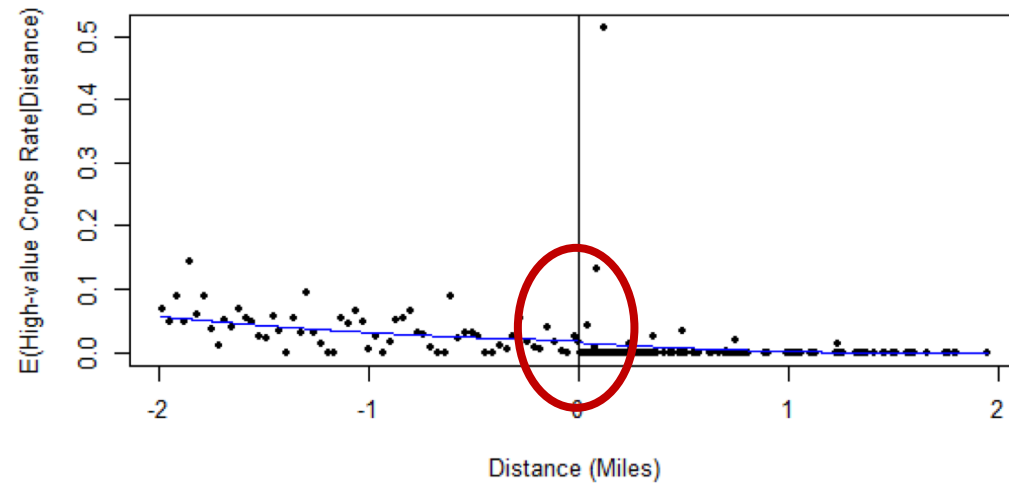
E(Irrigation Rate|Distance) on Miles (p=2)



E(Sprinkle-irrigated Rate|Distance) on Miles (p=2)



E(High-value Crops Rate|Distance) on Miles (p=2)



2015 “no ownership change land” Fuzzy RD results

Table 5 2015 Tribal Boundary Non-parametric RD Results (Second order polynomial)

Sample Within	Estimated Average Treatment Effects						Control Variables	
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth Optimal Miles	Townships	Soil Productivity
<i>Irrigation Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	-0.0679*** (0.0196)	-0.0786*** (0.0204)	-0.0632*** (0.0215)	-0.0465** (0.0231)	-0.0400 (0.0248)	-0.0407 (0.0249)	0.9732	√
<i>Sprinkle-irrigated Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	-0.2014*** (0.0219)	-0.2062*** (0.0230)	-0.2008*** (0.0242)	-0.2045*** (0.0259)	-0.1986*** (0.0277)	-0.1924*** (0.0285)	0.4985	√
<i>High-value Cropland Rate</i>								
Tribal2015	-0.0062 (0.0064)	-0.0041 (0.0068)	-0.0022 (0.0073)	-0.0090 (0.0079)	-0.0203** (0.0082)	-0.0184** (0.0082)	1.1439	√

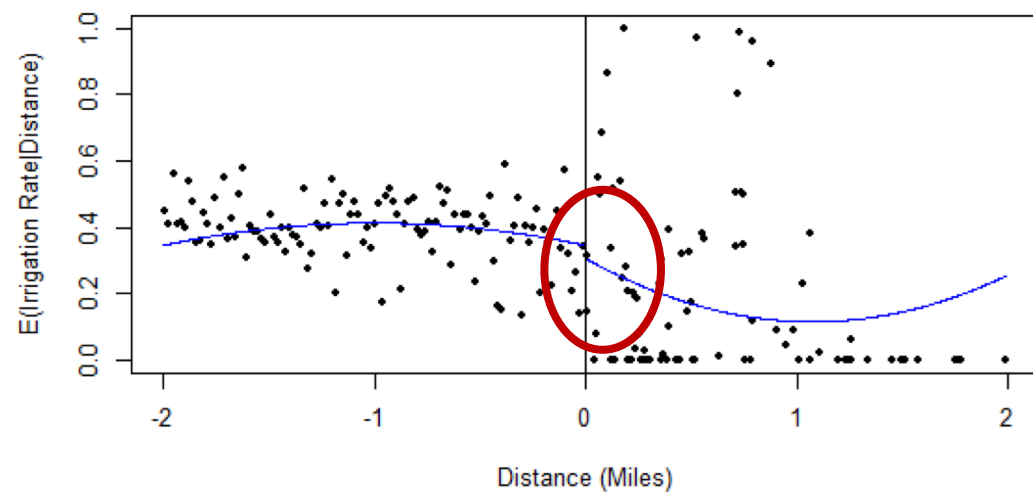
2015 “no ownership change land” Fuzzy RD results

Table 5 2015 Tribal Boundary Non-parametric RD Results (Second order polynomial)

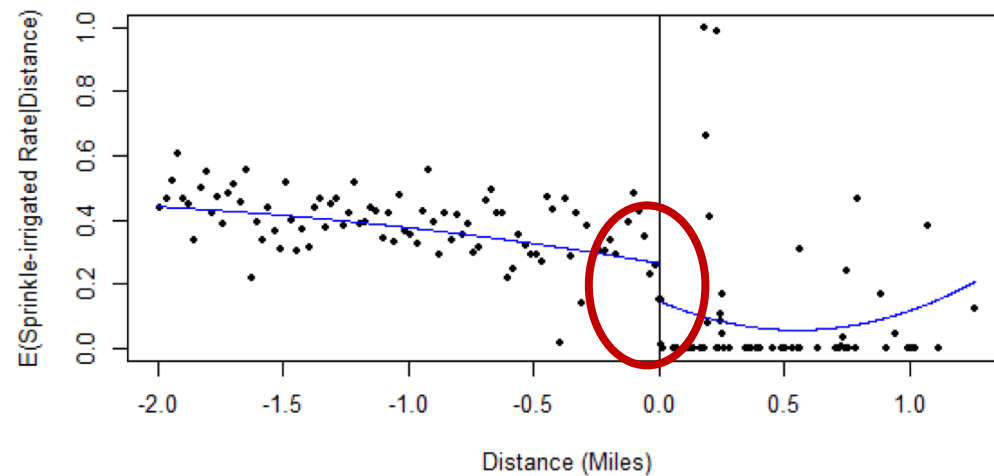
Sample Within	Estimated Average Treatment Effects						Control Variables		
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth Optimal Miles	Townships	Soil Productivity	
<i>Irrigation Rate</i>									
Tribal2015	-0.0679*** (0.0196)	-0.0786*** (0.0204)	-0.0632*** (0.0215)	-0.0465** (0.0231)	-0.0400 (0.0248)	-0.0407 (0.0249)	0.9732	√	√
<i>Sprinkle-irrigated Rate</i>									
Tribal2015	-0.2014*** (0.0219)	-0.2062*** (0.0230)	-0.2008*** (0.0242)	-0.2045*** (0.0259)	-0.1986*** (0.0277)	-0.1924*** (0.0285)	0.4985	√	√
<i>High-value Cropland Rate</i>									
Tribal2015	-0.0062 (0.0064)	-0.0041 (0.0068)	-0.0022 (0.0073)	-0.0090 (0.0079)	-0.0203** (0.0082)	-0.0184** (0.0082)	1.1439	√	√

~-20
percentage
points

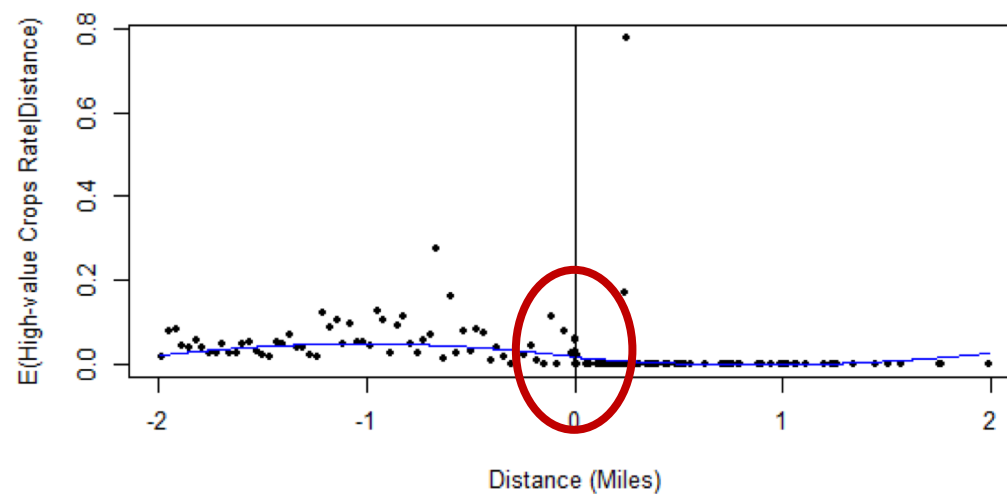
E(Irrigation Rate|Distance) on Miles (p=2)



E(Sprinkle-irrigated Rate|Distance) on Miles (p=2)



E(High-value Crops Rate|Distance) on Miles (p=2)



Conclusion

- The original allocation provided land of similar quality across the border.
- Tribal lands are around 7 percentage points less likely to be irrigated today.
- Conditional on land being irrigated, tribal lands have around 30 percentage points lower rates of capital-intensive sprinkle irrigation.
- Tribal land is also less likely to grow high-value crops.
- These results hold with the “no ownership change land” RD as well.
- These results suggest that difficulties in securing capital for irrigation infrastructure and equipment may help to explain lagging agricultural development on reservations.

Appendix

Table A1 Crops Value Classification

Crops	Crop Value	Crop Value Indicator
Alfalfa	Low	0
Beans	High	1
Berries	High	1
Corn	High	1
Dry Alfalfa	Low	0
Dry Beans	High	1
Dry Grain	High	1
Dry Grain/Seeds	High	1
Dry Oats	High	1
Dry Safflower	High	1
Fallow-Irrigated Ag	Low	0
Fallow-Irrigated Land	Low	0
Grain	High	1
Grass Hay	Low	0
Grass Hay-sub-irrigated	Low	0
Idle-Irrigated Ag	Low	0
Idle-Irrigated Land	Low	0
Idle-Irrigated Pasture	Low	0
Melon/Pumpkin/Squash	High	1
Oats	High	1
Onions	High	1
Orchard	High	1
Other Horticulture	High	1
Other Vegetables	High	1
Pasture	Low	0
Pasture-sub-irrigated	Low	0
Potatoes	High	1
Safflower	High	1
Sorghum	High	1
Tomatoes	High	1
Turf Farms	High	1
Vineyard	High	1

Table A3-1 2015 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within	Soil Productivity index (2012)						Optimal Miles
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth	
First order polynomial Tribal2015	0.2971*** (0.0508)	0.2545*** (0.0538)	0.2483*** (0.0579)	0.2692*** (0.0644)	0.2969*** (0.0743)	0.2914*** (0.0696)	1.2312
Second order polynomial Tribal2015	0.2108*** (0.0591)	0.2476*** (0.0625)	0.2714*** (0.0670)	0.3115*** (0.0726)	0.3456*** (0.0777)	0.2914*** (0.0700)	2.1344
Third order polynomial Tribal2015	0.2610*** (0.0660)	0.2767*** (0.0693)	0.3113*** (0.0730)	0.3111*** (0.0766)	0.3436*** (0.0786)	0.3188*** (0.0753)	2.1664
Fourth order polynomial Tribal2015	0.2897*** (0.0712)	0.3107*** (0.0738)	0.3209*** (0.0763)	0.3361*** (0.0781)	0.3187*** (0.0808)	0.3228*** (0.0759)	2.9354
Observations (out/in)	(60944/28157)	(51606/27051)	(41370/25401)	(29715/22680)	(16532/18171)		

Table A3-2 2015 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within	Agricultural Rate (2012)						Optimal Miles
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth	
First order polynomial Tribal2015	0.0904*** (0.0177)	0.0905*** (0.0190)	0.0839*** (0.0208)	0.0606** (0.0238)	-0.0127 (0.0308)	-0.0019 (0.0334)	0.8988
Second order polynomial Tribal2015	0.0822*** (0.0227)	0.0672*** (0.0245)	0.0451* (0.0268)	0.0001 (0.0309)	-0.0040 (0.0373)	-0.0044 (0.0365)	1.2222
Third order polynomial Tribal2015	0.0461* (0.0272)	0.0252 (0.0293)	-0.0007 (0.0321)	-0.0237 (0.0360)	0.0154 (0.0378)	-0.0092 (0.0342)	2.3739
Fourth order polynomial Tribal2015	0.0125 (0.0314)	-0.0041 (0.0336)	-0.0205 (0.0361)	-0.0036 (0.0379)	0.0505 (0.0385)	0.0030 (0.0380)	1.8585
Control Variables Townships Soil Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√	
Observations (out/in)	(9380/5267)	(8861/5252)	(8200/5202)	(6920/5051)	(4727/4838)		

Table A3-3 2015 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within	Irrigation Rate (2012)						Optimal Miles
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth	
First order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.0705*** (0.0099)	-0.0691*** (0.0102)	-0.0774*** (0.0107)	-0.0739*** (0.0116)	-0.0704*** (0.0130)	-0.0673*** (0.0136)	0.9200
Second order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.0707*** (0.0110)	-0.0793*** (0.0115)	-0.0744*** (0.0120)	-0.0701*** (0.0128)	-0.0668*** (0.0135)	-0.0666*** (0.0135)	0.8723
Third order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.0793*** (0.0120)	-0.0732*** (0.0124)	-0.0681*** (0.0128)	-0.0693*** (0.0133)	-0.0652*** (0.0137)	-0.0655*** (0.0136)	0.9355
Fourth order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.0707*** (0.0127)	-0.0657*** (0.0130)	-0.0691*** (0.0133)	-0.0663*** (0.0135)	-0.0634*** (0.0141)	-0.0646*** (0.0137)	1.1728
Control Variables Townships Soil Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√	
Observations (out/in)	(8455/4312)	(8151/4312)	(7549/4304)	(6466/4225)	(4427/4141)		

Table A3-4 2015 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within	Sprinkle-irrigated Rate (2012)						Optimal Miles
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth	
First order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.2464*** (0.0218)	-0.2526*** (0.0232)	-0.2656*** (0.0252)	-0.2785*** (0.0292)	-0.3159*** (0.0388)	-0.3160*** (0.0406)	0.8422
Second order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.2648*** (0.0277)	-0.2797*** (0.0301)	-0.2855*** (0.0333)	-0.3068*** (0.0388)	-0.3094*** (0.0458)	-0.3205*** (0.0429)	1.4005
Third order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.2896*** (0.0342)	-0.2961*** (0.0372)	-0.3092*** (0.0406)	-0.3210*** (0.0447)	-0.3040*** (0.0463)	-0.3151*** (0.0458)	1.6226
Fourth order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.3017*** (0.0399)	-0.3059*** (0.0425)	-0.3157*** (0.0448)	-0.3074*** (0.0464)	-0.2947*** (0.0474)	-0.3044*** (0.0463)	1.6620
Control Variables Townships Soil Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√	
Observations (out/in)	(6275/2594)	(6049/2594)	(5713/2588)	(4912/2584)	(3362/2574)		

Table A3-5 2015 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within	High-value Crops Rate (2012)						Optimal Miles
	<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth	
First order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.0309*** (0.0065)	-0.0259*** (0.0069)	-0.0213*** (0.0075)	-0.0149* (0.0088)	-0.0315*** (0.0115)	-0.0142 (0.0104)	1.2029
Second order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.0173** (0.0082)	-0.0151* (0.0089)	-0.0130 (0.0100)	-0.0218* (0.0116)	-0.0387*** (0.0135)	-0.0329** (0.0131)	1.1307
Third order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.0130 (0.0102)	-0.0153 (0.0111)	-0.0223* (0.0121)	-0.0372*** (0.0133)	-0.0393*** (0.0138)	-0.0274** (0.0132)	1.9070
Fourth order polynomial Tribal2015	-0.0187 (0.0119)	-0.0230* (0.0126)	-0.0339** (0.0134)	-0.0382*** (0.0138)	-0.0337** (0.0145)	-0.0395*** (0.0138)	1.8002
Control Variables Townships Soil Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√	
Observations (out/in)	(7575/3667)	(7298/3667)	(6764/3659)	(5799/3593)	(3990/3535)		

Table A4-1 1905 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within		Soil Productivity index					Optimal Bandwidth Optimal Miles
		<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	
First order polynomial Allotment1905		0.1648** (0.0641)	0.0823 (0.0688)	-0.0591 (0.0760)	-0.0761 (0.0885)	-0.1235 (0.1119)	0.1648 (0.0641)
Second order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.0340 (0.0791)	-0.1382 (0.0856)	-0.1215 (0.0950)	-0.0845 (0.1081)	-0.0836 (0.1216)	-0.0340 (0.0791)
Third order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.1927** (0.0937)	-0.1363 (0.1010)	-0.0573 (0.1099)	-0.1064 (0.1191)	-0.0917 (0.1253)	-0.1927 (0.0937)
Fourth order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.1149 (0.1061)	-0.0445 (0.1126)	-0.0829 (0.1190)	-0.0649 (0.1238)	-0.1155 (0.1339)	-0.1149 (0.1061)
Observations (out/in)		(22738/9212)(19386/9145)(15421/8735)(11050/7800)(6041/6092)					

Table A4-2 1905 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within		Irrigation Rate					Optimal Bandwidth Optimal Miles
		<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	
First order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.0498*** (0.0133)	-0.0397*** (0.0140)	-0.0364** (0.0152)	-0.0409** (0.0177)	-0.0179 (0.0232)	-0.0139 (0.0250)
Second order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.0286* (0.0160)	-0.0344** (0.0171)	-0.0409** (0.0190)	-0.0336 (0.0220)	-0.0097 (0.0258)	-0.0237 (0.0235)
Third order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.0338* (0.0188)	-0.0372* (0.0203)	-0.0342 (0.0223)	-0.0165 (0.0248)	-0.0106 (0.0266)	-0.0124 (0.0264)
Fourth order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.0430** (0.0215)	-0.0345 (0.0229)	-0.0169 (0.0246)	-0.0061 (0.0260)	-0.0144 (0.0277)	-0.0110 (0.0265)
Control Variables	Townships	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Soil Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√
Observations (out/in)		(6732/3112) (6329/3112) (5641/3112) (4580/3074) (2794/2944)					

Table A4-3 1905 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within		Sprinkle-irrigated Rate					Optimal Bandwidth Optimal Miles
		<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	
First order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.1043*** (0.0137)	-0.0966*** (0.0145)	-0.0998*** (0.0159)	-0.1241*** (0.0187)	-0.1526*** (0.0250)	-0.1482*** (0.0278)
Second order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.0931*** (0.0167)	-0.1076*** (0.0181)	-0.1356*** (0.0202)	-0.1460*** (0.0236)	-0.1410*** (0.0280)	-0.1372*** (0.0287)
Third order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.1236*** (0.0200)	-0.1437*** (0.0217)	-0.1485*** (0.0240)	-0.1552*** (0.0268)	-0.1347*** (0.0287)	-0.1341*** (0.0288)
Fourth order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.1556*** (0.0230)	-0.1552*** (0.0247)	-0.1479*** (0.0266)	-0.1405*** (0.0281)	-0.1230*** (0.0296)	-0.1163*** (0.0299)
Control Variables	Townships	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Soil Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√
Observations (out/in)		4996/1987) (4672/1987) (4186/1987) (3452/1987) (2118/1937)					

Table A4-4 1905 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within		High-value Cropland Rate (2012)					Optimal Bandwidth Optimal Miles
		<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	
First order polynomial Allotment1905		0.0005 (0.0041)	0.0027 (0.0043)	-0.0002 (0.0046)	-0.0029 (0.0053)	-0.0064 (0.0069)	-0.0023 (0.0060)
Second order polynomial Allotment1905		0.0023 (0.0049)	-0.0024 (0.0052)	-0.0045 (0.0058)	-0.0021 (0.0067)	-0.0094 (0.0077)	-0.0019 (0.0065)
Third order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.0051 (0.0058)	-0.0059 (0.0062)	-0.0030 (0.0068)	-0.0068 (0.0075)	-0.0102 (0.0081)	-0.0027 (0.0072)
Fourth order polynomial Allotment1905		-0.0081 (0.0066)	-0.0035 (0.0070)	-0.0042 (0.0075)	-0.0080 (0.0079)	-0.0117 (0.0086)	-0.0091 (0.0080)
Control Variables	Townships	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Soil Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√
Observations (out/in)		(6039/2707) (5660/2707) (5059/2707) (4114/2675) (2521/2575)					

Table A5-1 2015 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within		Soil Productivity index					
		<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth
First order polynomial							Optimal Miles
Tribal2015		0.0756 (0.1032)	0.1417 (0.1106)	0.2686** (0.1240)	0.4608*** (0.1483)	0.6642*** (0.1931)	0.5935*** (0.1721) 1.1773
Second order polynomial							
Tribal2015		0.2834** (0.1374)	0.4105*** (0.1473)	0.5213*** (0.1640)	0.7119*** (0.1889)	0.8063*** (0.2181)	0.6144*** (0.1793) 2.0498
Third order polynomial							
Tribal2015		0.5042*** (0.1667)	0.5617*** (0.1774)	0.7154*** (0.1931)	0.7242*** (0.2115)	0.7899*** (0.2248)	0.7429*** (0.2002) 2.4715
Fourth order polynomial							
Tribal2015		0.6130*** (0.1897)	0.7155*** (0.1988)	0.7520*** (0.2106)	0.7787*** (0.2208)	0.7063*** (0.2331)	0.7563*** (0.2113) 2.8017
Observations (out/in)		(59963/10669)(50629/10643)(40393/10218)(28765/9092)(15804/7450)					

Table A5-2 2015 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within		Irrigation Rate					
		<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth
First order polynomial							Optimal Miles
Tribal2015		-0.0847*** (0.0171)	-0.0767*** (0.0176)	-0.0841*** (0.0186)	-0.0668*** (0.0204)	-0.0454* (0.0234)	-0.0393 (0.0247) 0.7263
Second order polynomial							
Tribal2015		-0.0679*** (0.0196)	-0.0786*** (0.0204)	-0.0632*** (0.0215)	-0.0465** (0.0231)	-0.0400 (0.0248)	-0.0407 (0.0249) 0.9732
Third order polynomial							
Tribal2015		-0.0725*** (0.0216)	-0.0567** (0.0224)	-0.0424* (0.0233)	-0.0434* (0.0244)	-0.0410 (0.0253)	-0.0411 (0.0250) 1.3659
Fourth order polynomial							
Tribal2015		-0.0483** (0.0231)	-0.0359 (0.0237)	-0.0426* (0.0243)	-0.0402 (0.0249)	-0.0407 (0.0262)	-0.0414 (0.0252) 1.4557
Control Variables	Townships	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Soil						
	Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√
Observations (out/in)		(7896/2931) (7592/2931) (6990/2930) (5909/2891) (3898/2855)					

Table A5-3 2015 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within		Sprinkle-irrigated Rate					
		<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth
First order polynomial							Optimal Miles
Tribal2015		-0.1934*** (0.0191)	-0.1958*** (0.0199)	-0.2027*** (0.0209)	-0.2009*** (0.0228)	-0.2092*** (0.0261)	-0.1926*** (0.0287) 0.7918
Second order polynomial							
Tribal2015		-0.2014*** (0.0219)	-0.2062*** (0.0230)	-0.2008*** (0.0242)	-0.2045*** (0.0259)	-0.1986*** (0.0277)	-0.1924*** (0.0285) 0.4985
Third order polynomial							
Tribal2015		-0.2062*** (0.0243)	-0.2025*** (0.0253)	-0.2052*** (0.0263)	-0.2084*** (0.0274)	-0.1937*** (0.0282)	-0.1658*** (0.0308) 0.4418
Fourth order polynomial							
Tribal2015		-0.2034*** (0.0260)	-0.2015*** (0.0268)	-0.2054*** (0.0275)	-0.1977*** (0.0280)	-0.1814*** (0.0293)	-0.1619*** (0.0336) 0.4563
Control Variables	Townships	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Soil						
	Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√
Observations (out/in)		(5844/1787) (5618/1787) (5282/1787) (4483/1787) (2947/1787)					

Table A5-4 2015 Boundary Estimated Average Treatment Effects

Sample Within		High-value Cropland Rate (2012)					
		<5 Miles	<4 Miles	<3 Miles	<2 Miles	<1 Miles	Optimal Bandwidth
First order polynomial							Optimal Miles
Tribal2015		-0.0190*** (0.0055)	-0.0138** (0.0057)	-0.0091 (0.0061)	-0.0030 (0.0069)	-0.0169** (0.0079)	-0.0129* (0.0077) 1.1634
Second order polynomial							
Tribal2015		-0.0062 (0.0064)	-0.0041 (0.0068)	-0.0022 (0.0073)	-0.0090 (0.0079)	-0.0203** (0.0082)	-0.0184** (0.0082) 1.1439
Third order polynomial							
Tribal2015		-0.0025 (0.0073)	-0.0040 (0.0077)	-0.0089 (0.0080)	-0.0189** (0.0083)	-0.0202** (0.0083)	-0.0204** (0.0083) 1.4889
Fourth order polynomial							
Tribal2015		-0.0062 (0.0079)	-0.0090 (0.0081)	-0.0164** (0.0083)	-0.0194** (0.0084)	-0.0149* (0.0087)	-0.0198** (0.0084) 1.6673
Control Variables	Townships	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Soil						
	Productivity	√	√	√	√	√	√
Observations (out/in)		(7087/2506) (6810/2506) (6276/2505) (5313/2479) (3523/2455)					

Data

- Balance check test variables:
 - **Temperature and Precipitation** raster datasets: WorldClim1.4: Current condition (~1960-1990). (resolution: 30 arc-second (~1km).)
 - Temperature: Annual mean temperature, Max temperature of warmest month, Min temperature of coldest month
 - Precipitation: Annual precipitation, Precipitation of Driest Month
 - **Elevation** raster data: NASA Shuttle Radar Topographic Mission (SRTM) 90m Digital Elevation Dataset. (resolution: 3 arc-second (~90m)).
 - **Soil productivity**: Soil productivity index grid (Schaetzl et al., 2012)